# **Donald Hawley**

Sir Donald Hawley KCMG MBE (22 May 1921 – 31 January 2008) was a British colonial lawyerdiplomat and writer

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### Career

Donald Frederick Hawley was educated af<u>Radley College</u>. At the outbreak of <u>World War II</u>, about to go to university, he volunteered for the <u>Oxford and Bucks Light Infantry</u> but was told to continue to university: he went to <u>New College, Oxford</u> where he took a four-term wartime degree in law

In 1941 he joined the <u>Royal Artillery</u> "without Army pay and allowances whilst specially employed" because he was with Sudanese troops in North Africa. In 1944 he joined the Sudan Political Service, then the Sudan Judiciary in 1947.

In 1951 he was formally <u>called to the bar</u> in England. He continued as Chief Registrar of the Sudan Judiciary and Registrar-General of Marriages until 1955 when he resigned from the Sudan service and joined the <u>British Diplomatic Service</u>. After two years in the <u>Foreign Office</u> he was posted as <u>Political Agent</u> to the <u>Trucial States</u>, based in <u>Dubai</u>, 1958–62, then to <u>Cairo</u> 1962–65 and <u>Lagos</u> 1965–67.

He then took a <u>sabbatical</u> break as a fellow of <u>Durham University</u>, which was cut short due to the resumption of relations with <u>Iraq</u> after a break following the <u>Six-Day War</u>. Hawley was <u>Counsellor</u> (Commercial) at <u>Baghdad</u> (second to the <u>ambassador</u>) 1968–71, then the first British ambassador to <u>Oman</u> 1971–75,<sup>[2]</sup> assistant <u>Under-Secretary of State</u> at the <u>Foreign and Commonwealth Office</u> 1975–77, and <u>High Commissioner to Malaysia</u> 1977–81. He then retired from the Diplomatic Service and continued as a consultant and other activities including founder membership of the Anglo-Omani Society and the British Malaysian Society, President of the Council of Reading University 1987–94 and chairman of theRoyal Society for Asian Afairs 1994–2002.

### Honours

Hawley was appointed MBE in 1955,<sup>[3]</sup> CMG in 1970, and knighted KCMG in 1978.<sup>[4]</sup> He was awarded an honorary <u>DLitt</u> degree by Reading University and an honorary <u>DCL</u> by Durham University

# **Family**

In 1964 Donald Hawley married Ruth Howes; they had a son and three daughters, one of whom is the journalist <u>Caroline Hawley</u>. In retirement Sir Donald and Lady Hawley lived aLittle Cheverell, Wiltshire, and he wrote a history of the village.

Lady Hawley was appointed <u>High Sheriff of Wiltshire</u> for the year 1998<sup>[5]</sup> and was appointed a <u>Deputy Lieutenant of Wiltshire</u> in 1999.<sup>[6]</sup>

### **Publications**

- Judges' robes in the Sudan Faculty of Law University of Khartoum, 1959
- Courtesies in the Trucial States, Khayats, Beirut, 1965
- The Trucial States, Allen & Unwin, London, 1970.ISBN 0049530054
- Oman and its renaissance Stacey, London, 1977. ISBN 0950330485
- Manners and correct form in the Middle EastDebrett's Peerage, 1984.ISBN 0905649672
- Sandtracks in the Sudan Michael Russell, 1995.ISBN 0859552101
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- Sudan Canterbury tales Michael Russell, 1999.ISBN 0859552454
- Desert wind and tropic storm: an autobiographyMichael Russell, 2000.ISBN 0859552586
- The Emirates: witness to a metamorphosis Michael Russell, 2007.ISBN 9780859553056
- Little Cheverell: the history of a Witshire village, Michael Russell, 2007.ISBN 9780859553100

#### References

- HAWLEY, Sir Donald (Frederick) Who Was Who, A & C Black, 1920–2016 (online edition, Oxford University Press, 2014)
- Sir Donald Hawley (obituary), The Telegraph, London, 11 February 2008
- Sir Donald Hawley: Distinguished diplomat and writerThe Independent, London, 3 March 2008
- Sir Donald Hawley: Diplomat who served in Sudan, the Middle East and Malaysia and wrote well about Arab matters, The Times, London, 15 February 2008(subscription required)
- 1. "No. 35303" (https://www.thegazette.co.uk/London/issue\beta5303/supplement/5846) *The London Gazette* (Supplement). 7 October 1941. p. 5846.
- 2. "No. 45476" (https://www.thegazette.co.uk/London/issue#5476/page/10136) *The London Gazette* 21 September 1971. p. 10136.
- 3. "No. 40497" (https://www.thegazette.co.uk/London/issue#0497/supplement/3279) *The London Gazette* (Supplement). 3 June 1955. p. 3279.
- 4. "No. 47549" (https://www.thegazette.co.uk/London/issue#7549/supplement/6231) *The London Gazette* (Supplement). 2 June 1978. p. 6231.
- 5. "No. 55079" (https://www.thegazette.co.uk/London/issue\$5079/page/3449). *The London Gazette* 25 March 1998. p. 3449.
- 6. London Gazette, 19 November 1999, page 12350 (http://www.gazettes-online.co.uk/issues/556/2/pages/12350) (Commissions signed by the Lord Lieutenant of the County of Wiltshire on 9 November 1999)

## **External links**

- "Archival material relating to Hawley Donald Frederick (b 1921), Knight Colonial administrator and diplomat "UK National Archives
- Interview with Sir Donald Hawley British Diplomatic Oral History Programme, Churchill College, Cambridge
- Catalogue of the papers of Sir Donald Hawley KCMG, MBEDurham University
- Donald Frederick HAWLEY, Soldiers of Oxfordshire

Diplomatic posts		
New title	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at Muscat 1970–1974	Succeeded by Charles Treadwell
Preceded by Sir Eric Norris	High Commissioner to Malaysia 1977–1981	Succeeded by Sir William Bentley

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